

## Passport data

|                                            |                                   |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Prime name                                 | PIONNIER                          |
| Color of berry skin                        | NOIR                              |
| Variety number VIVC                        | 23086                             |
| Country or region of origin of the variety | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA          |
| Species                                    | VITIS INTERSPECIFIC CROSSING      |
| Pedigree as given by breeder/bibliography  | ELMER SWENSON 2-12-27 X ST. CROIX |
| Pedigree confirmed by markers              |                                   |
| Full pedigree                              | YES                               |
| Prime name of parent 1                     | ELMER SWENSON 2- 12- 27           |
| Prime name of parent 2                     | ST. CROIX                         |
| Parent - offspring relationship            |                                   |
| Offspring                                  |                                   |
| Breeder                                    | Swenson, Elmer                    |
| Breeder institute code                     |                                   |
| Breeder contact address                    | Private breeder                   |
| Year of crossing                           |                                   |
| Year of selection                          |                                   |
| Year of protection                         |                                   |
| Formation of seeds                         | COMPLETE                          |
| Sex of flowers                             |                                   |
| Taste                                      |                                   |
| Chlorotype                                 |                                   |
| Photos of the cultivar                     |                                   |
| SSR-marker data                            |                                   |
| Loci for resistance                        |                                   |
| Degree of resistance                       |                                   |
| Loci of traits                             |                                   |
| Table of accession names                   |                                   |
| Table of area                              |                                   |
| Registered in the European Catalogue       |                                   |

### Links to:

- Bibliography
- [History of prime name changes](#)
- Remarks to prime names and institute codes

### Synonyms: 4

|                      |                    |           |         |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| ELMER SWENSON 4-7-25 | ELMER SWENSON 4725 | ES 4-7-25 | ES 4725 |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|

### Utilization

WINE GRAPE